

Ki-67 Recombinant Polyclonal Antibody

(12HCLC)

Catalog Number710229

Product data sheet

Details		Species Reactivity	
Size	100 µg	Species reactivity	Human
Host/Isotope	Rabbit / IgG	Tested Applications	Dilution *
Class	Recombinant Polyclonal		
Type	Antibody		
Clone	12HCLC	ChIP assay (ChIP)	1 µL
Immunogen	Peptide corresponding to amino acids 1213-1232 of human Ki-67	Immunocytochemistry (ICC/IF)	1-3 µg/mL
Conjugate	Unconjugated	* Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrate the product for use in their own experiment using appropriate negative and positive controls.	
Form	Liquid		
Concentration	0.5 mg/mL		
Purification	Protein A		
Storage buffer	PBS		
Contains	0.09% sodium azide		
Storage Conditions	Store at 4°C short term. For long term storage, store at -20°C, avoiding freeze/thaw cycles.		

Product specific information

This antibody is predicted to react with non-human primate, mouse and rat based on sequence homology. Recombinant rabbit polyclonal antibodies are unique offerings from Thermo Fisher Scientific. They are comprised of a selection of multiple different recombinant monoclonal antibodies, providing the best of both worlds - the sensitivity of polyclonal antibodies with the specificity of monoclonal antibodies - all delivered with the consistency only found in a recombinant antibody. While functionally the same as a polyclonal antibody - recognizing multiple epitope sites on the target and producing higher detection sensitivity for low abundance targets - a recombinant rabbit polyclonal antibody has a known mixture of light and heavy chains. The exact population can be produced in every lot, circumventing the biological variability typically associated with polyclonal antibody production.

Background/Target Information

Ki-67 is a nuclear protein that is expressed during various stages in the cell cycle, particularly during late G1, S, G2, and M phases. The protein has a forkhead associated domain (FHA) through which it associates with euchromatin at the perichromosomal layer, the centromeric heterochromatin, and the nucleolus. Ki-67 is shown to have a cell cycle dependent topographical distribution with perinucleolar expression at G1, expression in the nuclear matrix at G2, and expression on the chromosomes during M phase. Ki-67 is commonly used as a proliferation marker because it is not detected in G0 cells, but increases steadily from G1 through mitosis. Ki-67 antibodies are useful in establishing the cell growing fraction in neoplasms. In neoplastic tissues, the prognostic value is comparable to the tritiated thymidine-labelling index. The correlation between low Ki-67 index and histologically low-grade tumors is strong. Ki-67 is routinely used as a neuronal marker of cell cycling and proliferation.

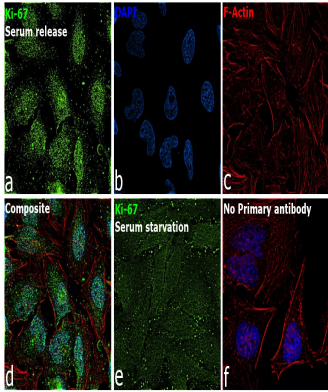
For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures. Not for resale without express authorization.

For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures. Not for resale without express authorization.

Products are warranted to operate or perform substantially in conformance with published Product specifications in effect at the time of sale, as set forth in the Product documentation, specifications and/or accompanying package inserts ("Documentation"). No claim of suitability for use in applications regulated by FDA is made. The warranty provided herein is valid only when used by properly trained individuals. Unless otherwise stated in the Documentation, this warranty is limited to one year from date of shipment when the Product is subjected to normal, proper and intended usage. This warranty does not extend to anyone other than the Buyer. Any model or sample furnished to Buyer is merely illustrative of the general type and quality of goods and does not represent that any Product will conform to such model or sample.

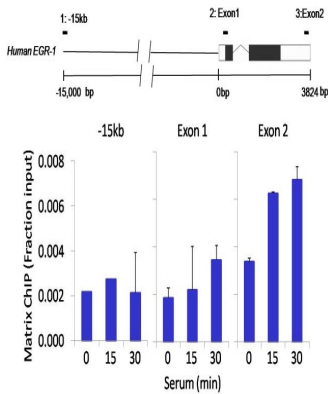
NO OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, ARE GRANTED INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR NON-INFRINGEMENT. BUYER'S EXCLUSIVE REMEDY FOR NON-CONFORMING PRODUCTS DURING THE WARRANTY PERIOD IS LIMITED TO REPAIR, REPLACEMENT OF OR REFUND FOR THE NON-CONFORMING PRODUCT(S) AT SELLER'S SOLE OPTION. THERE IS NO OBLIGATION TO REPAIR, REPLACE OR REFUND FOR PRODUCTS AS THE RESULT OF (i) ACCIDENT, DISASTER OR EVENT OF FORCE MAJEURE, (ii) MISUSE, FAULT OR NEGLIGENCE OF OR BY BUYER, (iii) USE OF THE PRODUCTS IN A MANNER FOR WHICH THEY WERE NOT DESIGNED, OR (iv) IMPROPER STORAGE AND HANDLING OF THE PRODUCTS. Unless otherwise expressly stated on the Product or in the documentation accompanying the Product, the Product is intended for research only and is not to be used for any other purpose, including without limitation, unauthorized commercial uses, in vitro diagnostic uses, ex vivo or in vivo therapeutic uses, or any type of consumption by or application to human or animals.

Product Images For Ki-67 Recombinant Polyclonal Antibody (12HCLC)



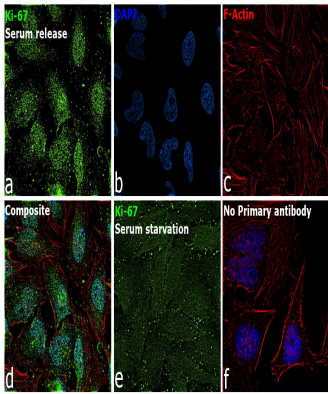
Ki-67 Antibody (710229)

Antibody specificity was demonstrated by detection of differential basal expression of the target across cell models owing to their inherent genetic constitution. Immunofluorescence analysis using Anti-Ki-67 Recombinant Polyclonal Antibody (12HCLC) (Product # 710229), shows higher expression of Ki-67 in serum released HeLa cells as compared to Serum starved HeLa cells. {RE}



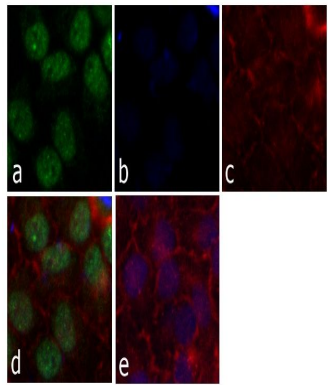
Ki-67 Antibody (710229) in ChIP

Chromatin immunoprecipitation analysis of Ki-67 was performed using cross-linked chromatin from 1 x 10<sup>6</sup> HCT116 human colon carcinoma cells treated with serum for 0, 15, and 30 minutes. Immunoprecipitation was performed using a multiplex microplate Matrix ChIP assay (see reference for Matrix ChIP protocol: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22098709>) with 1.0 µL/100 µL well volume of a Ki-67 Recombinant Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Product # 710229). Chromatin aliquots from ~1 x 10<sup>5</sup> cells were used per ChIP pull-down. Quantitative PCR data were done in quadruplicate using 1 µL of eluted DNA in 2 µL SYBR real-time PCR reactions containing primers to amplify -15kb upstream of the human Egr-1 locus, or exon-1 or exon-2 of Egr-1. PCR calibration curves were generated for each primer pair from a dilution series of sheared total genomic DNA. Quantitation of immunoprecipitated chromatin is presented as signal relative to the total amount of input chromatin. Results represent the mean +/- SEM for three experiments. A schematic representation of the Egr-1 locus is shown above the data where boxes represent exons (black boxes = translated regions, white boxes = untranslated regions), the zigzag line represents an intron, and the straight line represents upstream sequence. Regions amplified by Egr-1 primers are represented by black bars. Data courtesy of the Innovators Program.



Ki-67 Antibody (710229) in ICC/IF

Immunofluorescence analysis of Proliferation marker protein Ki-67 was performed using 70% confluent log phase HeLa cells (Serum release, 8 Hrs). The cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde for 10 minutes, permeabilized with 0.1% Triton™ X-100 for 15 minutes, and blocked with 2% BSA for 45 minutes at room temperature. The cells were labeled with Ki-67 Recombinant Polyclonal Antibody (12HCLC) (Product # 710229) at 1:100 dilution in 0.1% BSA, incubated at 4 degree celsius overnight and then labeled with Goat anti-Rabbit IgG (Heavy Chain) Superclonal™ Recombinant Secondary Antibody, Alexa Fluor® 488 conjugate (Product # A27034), (1:2000 dilution), for 45 minutes at room temperature (Panel a: Green). Nuclei (Panel b: Blue) were stained with ProLong™ Diamond Antifade Mountant with DAPI (Product # P36962). F-actin (Panel c: Red) was stained with Rhodamine Phalloidin (Product # R415, 1:300 dilution). Panel d represents the merged image showing nuclear localization. Panel e represents HeLa (serum starved for 16Hrs). Panel f represents control cells with no primary antibody to assess background. The images were captured at 60X magnification.



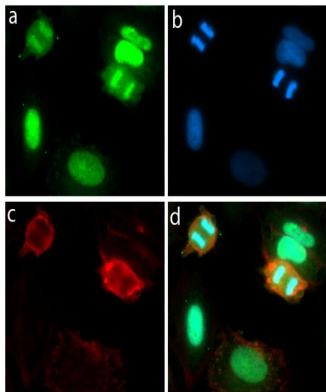
Ki-67 Antibody (710229) in ICC/IF

Immunofluorescent analysis of Ki-67 was done on serum starved (16 hours) followed by 6 hours serum released HeLa cells. The cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde for 15 minutes; permeabilized with 0.25% Triton X-100 for 10 minutes followed by blocking with 5% BSA for 1 hour at room temperature. The cells were incubated with Ki-67 Recombinant Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Product # 710229) at 1 µg/mL in 1% BSA and incubated for 3 hours at room temperature and then labeled with Alexa Fluor® 488 Goat anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody (Product # A-11008) at a dilution of 1:400 for 30 minutes at room temperature (Panel a: green). Nuclei (Panel b: blue) were stained with SlowFade Gold Antifade Mountant with DAPI (Product # S36938). F-actin (Panel c: red) was stained with Alexa Fluor 594 Phalloidin (Product # A12381). Panel d is a merged image showing nuclear localization of Ki-67. Panel e shows no primary antibody control. The images were captured at 20X magnification.

For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures. Not for resale without express authorization.

Products are warranted to operate or perform substantially in conformance with published Product specifications in effect at the time of sale, as set forth in the Product documentation, specifications and/or accompanying package inserts ("Documentation"). No claim of suitability for use in applications regulated by FDA is made. The warranty provided herein is valid only when used by properly trained individuals. Unless otherwise stated in the Documentation, this warranty is limited to one year from date of shipment when the Product is subjected to normal, proper and intended usage. This warranty does not extend to anyone other than the Buyer. Any model or sample furnished to Buyer is merely illustrative of the general type and quality of goods and does not represent that any Product will conform to such model or sample.

NO OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, ARE GRANTED INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR NON-INFRINGEMENT. BUYER'S EXCLUSIVE REMEDY FOR NON-CONFORMING PRODUCTS DURING THE WARRANTY PERIOD IS LIMITED TO REPAIR, REPLACEMENT OF OR REFUND FOR THE NON-CONFORMING PRODUCT(S) AT SELLER'S SOLE OPTION. THERE IS NO OBLIGATION TO REPAIR, REPLACE OR REFUND FOR PRODUCTS AS THE RESULT OF (i) ACCIDENT, DISASTER OR EVENT OF FORCE MAJEURE, (ii) MISUSE, FAULT OR NEGLIGENCE OF OR BY BUYER, (iii) USE OF THE PRODUCTS IN A MANNER FOR WHICH THEY WERE NOT DESIGNED, OR (iv) IMPROPER STORAGE AND HANDLING OF THE PRODUCTS. Unless otherwise expressly stated on the Product or in the documentation accompanying the Product, the Product is intended for research only and is not to be used for any other purpose, including without limitation, unauthorized commercial uses, in vitro diagnostic uses, ex vivo or in vivo therapeutic uses, or any type of consumption by or application to human or animals.



**Ki-67 Antibody (710229) in ICC/IF**

Immunofluorescent analysis of Ki-67 in HeLa cells (serum-starved for 36 hrs followed by serum release for 8 hrs) using a Ki-67 Recombinant Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Product # 710229) followed by detection using an Alexa Fluor 488-conjugated Goat anti-Rabbit secondary antibody (green) (Image A). Nuclei were stained using DAPI (Image B) and actin stained with Alexa Fluor 594 phalloidin (red) (image C). Image D is a composite image showing nuclear localization of Ki-67.

For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures. Not for resale without express authorization.

Products are warranted to operate or perform substantially in conformance with published Product specifications in effect at the time of sale, as set forth in the Production documentation, specifications and/or accompanying package inserts ("Documentation"). No claim of suitability for use in applications regulated by FDA is made. The warranty provided herein is valid only when used by properly trained individuals. Unless otherwise stated in the Documentation, this warranty is limited to one year from date of shipment when the Product is subjected to normal, proper and intended usage. This warranty does not extend to anyone other than the Buyer. Any model or sample furnished to Buyer is merely illustrative of the general type and quality of goods and does not represent that any Product will conform to such model or sample.

NO OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, ARE GRANTED INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR NON-INFRINGEMENT. BUYER'S EXCLUSIVE REMEDY FOR NON-CONFORMING PRODUCTS DURING THE WARRANTY PERIOD IS LIMITED TO REPAIR, REPLACEMENT OF OR REFUND FOR THE NON-CONFORMING PRODUCT(S) AT SELLER'S SOLE OPTION. THERE IS NO OBLIGATION TO REPAIR, REPLACE OR REFUND FOR PRODUCTS AS THE RESULT OF (i) ACCIDENT, DISASTER OR EVENT OF FORCE MAJEURE, (ii) MISUSE, FAULT OR NEGLIGENCE OF OR BY BUYER, (iii) USE OF THE PRODUCTS IN A MANNER FOR WHICH THEY WERE NOT DESIGNED, OR (iv) IMPROPER STORAGE AND HANDLING OF THE PRODUCTS. Unless otherwise expressly stated on the Product or in the documentation accompanying the Product, the Product is intended for research only and is not to be used for any other purpose, including without limitation, unauthorized commercial uses, in vitro diagnostic uses, ex vivo or in vivo therapeutic uses, or any type of consumption by or application to human or animals.